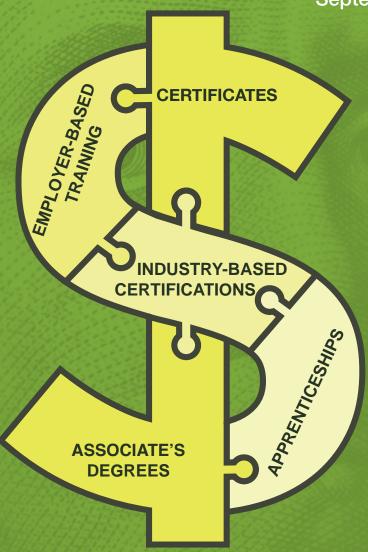
EXECUTIVE SUMMARY

CAREER AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION FIVE WAYS THAT PAY

September 2012



ALONG THE WAY TO THE B.A.

Anthony P. Carnevale Tamara Jayasundera Andrew R. Hanson

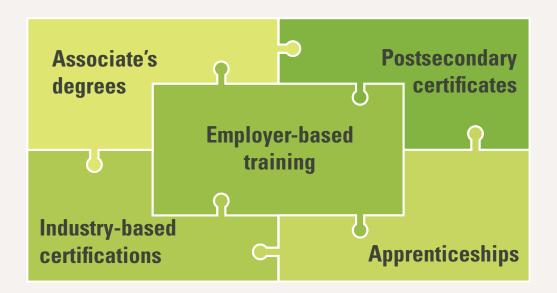
CIVIC ENTERPRISES GEORGETOWN UNIVERSITY



Center on Education and the Workforce

There are 29 million "middle jobs" in the **United States that pay** \$35,000 or more on average and don't require a Bachelor's degree.

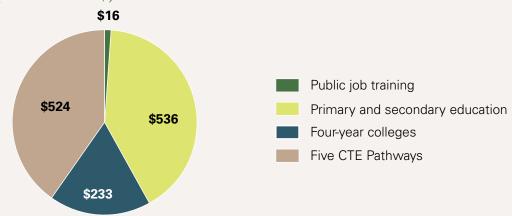
There are five Career and Technical Education (CTE) pathways that educate and train **Americans for these jobs.**



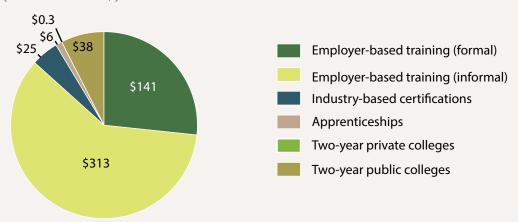


The United States invests roughly \$1.4 trillion in human capital development each year. National spending on the five CTE pathways totals \$524 billion annually.

National Spending on Human Capital Development Totals \$1.4 trillion (in billions of \$)

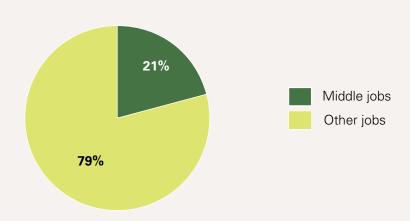


National Spending on Five CTE Pathways Totals \$524 billion (in billions of \$)

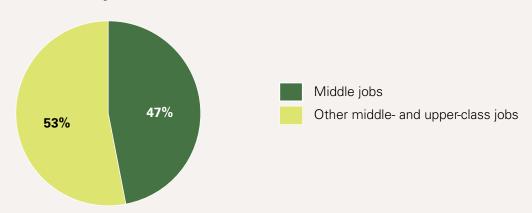


The 29 million "middle jobs" represent one out of every five jobs in the American economy and nearly half of all American jobs that pay middleclass wages.

All Jobs



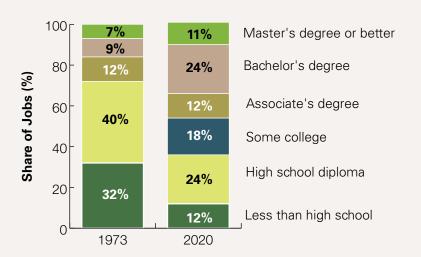
Middle-class Jobs



More than 11 million middle jobs pay \$50,000 or more annually, and 4 million pay \$75,000 or more.

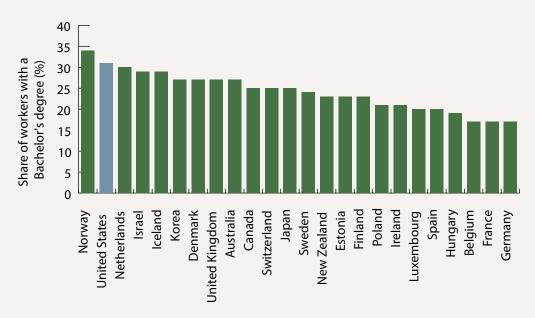


At least some postsecondary education or training is becoming the entry-level requirement for many jobs.

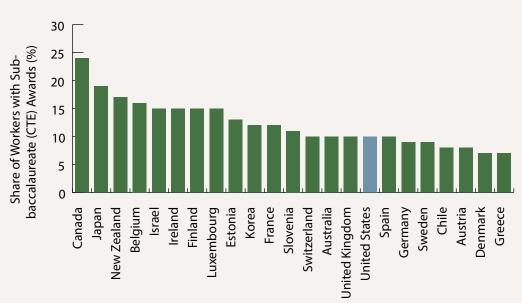


The United States is ranked second internationally in baccalaureate attainment, but ranks 16th in sub-baccalaureate (CTE) attainment.

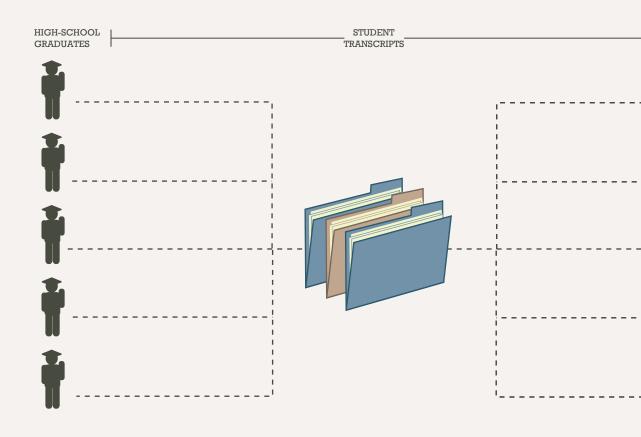
Baccalaureate attainment

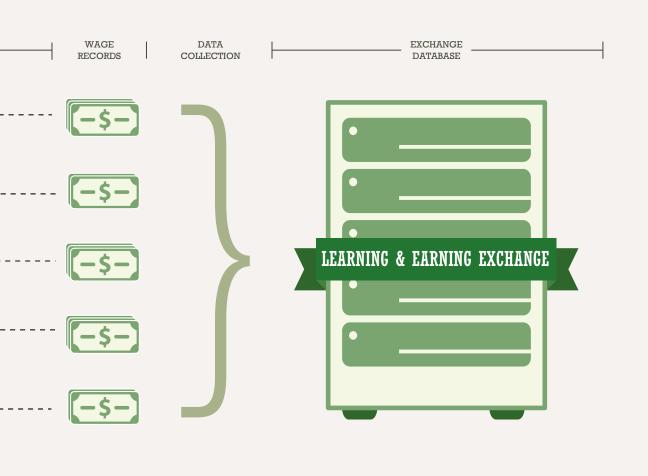


Sub-baccalaureate (CTE) attainment



Information systems that make the connections between CTE programs and job openings transparent are the crucial reform going forward.





The five CTE pathways make further education more affordable.



Career and Technical Education: Five Ways That Pay Along the Way to the B.A. comprises a full report and an executive summary.

Both can be accessed online at cew.georgetown.edu/ctefiveways.

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